# Energy

Powering the future with quantum

Industry power demand is expected to double by 2050<sup>1</sup>

> The energy sector faces unprecedented challenges linked to Grid stability & Energy storage



**Diversification of power sources** Expected share of renewables in electricity generation: 68 % by 2030<sup>2</sup>

**Fluctuating supply** & **demand** In the EU power system, flexibility needs to almost double by 2030<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/oil-and-gas/our-insights/global-energy-perspective-2023-power-outlook
<sup>2</sup> https://www.irena.org/Digital-Report/World-Energy-Transitions-Outlook-2023
<sup>3</sup> https://www.acer.europa.eu/sites/default/files/documents/Publications/ACER\_MMR\_2023\_Barriers\_to\_demand\_response.pdf

Pasqal



## The energy industry needs to step up efficiency to keep pace with change

Quantum computing offers tremendous opportunities for the future of energy



Towards market-leading solutions with the help of quantum algorithms

> Across the entire **energy value chain:** From **power generation** to **demand management**

### **Smart grid optimisation**

Improving balance between energy sources & meeting changing needs in real time



Use case: Smarter, more reliable grids

### The challenge

Growing electricity demand Diversification of the energy mix with highly localised production (e.g. houses producing their own energy)

> Less predictable supply

Increasingly complex grid management

#### **The solution** *Quantum graph kernel method*

Modelling electricity grids using our **quantum** graph kernel **method** for enhanced efficiency and reliability

#### Result:

Aggregating grid information to help improve balance **between reliability**, **availability**, efficiency and cost

### More efficient batteries

Enabling higher battery density and charging speeds



Next-gen batteries for electric cars

The challenge

**The solution** Differentiable Quantum Circuit

Limited battery density and charging speeds are major bottlenecks for mass adoption of electric cars



Simulating battery design at the atomistic level for precision and performance (intractable with classical computers)

**Result**: Solution design that could deliver batteries that outperform today's lithium-ion batteries:

- > Smaller
- > Faster-charging
- > More powerful
- > Longer-lasting
- > Cheaper

### Better network design

> Improving infrastructure & finding the solution faster through better resource allocation

**Start** charging for shared electric cars:

### The challenge

Scheduling optimal resource allocation to find solutions faster based on

- > expected availability
- > real-time availability
- > charging constraints

**The solution** Optimisation Methods

Mapping vehicles on charging stations Using quantum optimisation techniques Implemented on Pasqal's neutral atoms quantum processor

#### Result:

Overcoming the limitations of large supercomputers Finding the optimal grouping of vehicles to

- reduce congestion at charging stations
- > shorten overall charging times as a result
  → Bringing down production
- costs



Quantum can also provide a significant advantage in these areas



More efficient hydrogen fuel cells delivering sustainable solutions

Our fuel cell models in 3D at full complexity enable numerical simulation to improve fuel cell performance, lifespan, and costs

> Reduced CO2 emissions for heavy-duty vehicles Using modelling to take nuclear fusion to the next level

Quantum-driven **numerical simulation** using an **analog-digital approach** could drive **fusion technology** forward

Making the most of an abundant source of clean energy



More efficient wind farms

Graphs techniques can map correlations to find the layout that maximises windmill exposure

> Optimising windmill positioning to generate more energy

### Quantum will boost energy savings & efficiency

A double driver of net zero:

#### Technology for sustainable energy

Quantum vs leading supercomputer: less power consumption Pasqal's neutral atoms vs other quantum technologies: **lowest consumption** 

#### Solutions for the industry

Pasqal's low-power quantum solutions should contribute positively to energy sector. Quantum can enhance energy supply and consumption by optimizing generation, distribution, and demand.

### We are taking quantum technology out of the labs

